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Chapter 11 problem solving B

Bronze

a) $a = 5 - 2t$

$$v = \int a dt$$

$$v = \int 5 - 2t dt$$

$$v = 5t - \frac{2t^2}{2} + C$$

$$v = 5t - t^2 + C$$

$$5t - t^2 + C = 6$$

When $t = 0$

$$5(0) - (0)^2 + C = 6$$

$$0 + C = 6$$

$$C = 6$$

$$v = 5t - t^2 + 6$$

When $v = 0$

$$0 = 5t - t^2 + 6$$

$$t = 6 \quad t = -1 \quad t \geq 0$$

Silver

a) $a = 9 - 6t$

$$v = \int a dt$$

$$v = \int 9 - 6t dt$$

$$v = 9t - \frac{6t^2}{2} + C$$

$$v = 9t - 3t^2 + C$$

When $v = 0, C = 0$

$$v = 9t - 3t^2$$

$$9 - 6t = 0$$

$$9 = 6t$$

$$t = \frac{9}{6} = 1.5$$

When $t = 1.5$

$$v = 9(1.5) - 3(1.5)^2$$

$$v = 6.75 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

When $t = 3$

$$v = 9(3) - 3(3)^2$$

$$v = 0$$

b) $v = 5t - t^2 + 6$

$$s = \int v dt$$

$$s = \int 5t - t^2 + 6 dt$$

$$s = \frac{5t^2}{2} - \frac{t^3}{3} + 6t$$

When $t = 6$

$$s = \frac{5(6)^2}{2} - \frac{(6)^3}{3} + 6(6) = 54 \text{ m}$$

$$s = 54 \text{ m}$$

b) $s = \int v dt$

$$s = \int 9t - t^2 dt$$

$$s = \frac{9t^2}{2} - \frac{t^3}{3}$$

$$s = \frac{9t^2}{2} - t^3$$

$$s = \frac{9(3)^2}{2} - (3)^3$$

$$s = 13.6 \text{ m}$$

$$s = \frac{9(1.5)^2}{2} - (1.5)^3$$

$$s = 6.75 \text{ m}$$

Gold

$$a) a = 26 - 12t$$

$$v = \int a dt$$

$$v = \int 26 - 12t dt$$

$$v = 26t - \frac{12t^2}{2} + c$$

$$v = 26t - 6t^2 + c$$

$$\text{When } v = 0, t = 0$$

$$0 = 0 + 0 + c$$

$$c = 0$$

$$v = 26t - 6t^2$$

$$\text{When } v = 0$$

$$0 = 26t - 6t^2$$

$$t = 0 \quad t = \frac{13}{3}$$

$$s = \int v dt = \int 26t - 6t^2 + d$$

$$s = 13t^2 - 2t^3 + d$$

$$\text{When } t = 0, s = 0 \Rightarrow d = 0$$

$$t = \frac{13}{3} \quad s = 13\left(\frac{13}{3}\right)^2 - 2\left(\frac{13}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{2197}{27}$$

$$t = 5 \quad s = 13(5)^2 - 2(5)^3 = 75$$

$$\text{Total distance travelled} = \frac{2197}{27} + \left(\frac{2197}{27} - 75\right) = 87.7\text{m}$$

$$b) 13t^2 - 2t^3 = 0$$

$$t^2(13 - 2t) = 0$$

$$t = 0 \quad t = 6.5$$