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Chapter 13 Problem Solving Set A

Bronze:

$$a) f'(x) = \frac{-5x^2}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{7x^{2/3}}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow -5x^2(x^{-1/2}) + 7x^{2/3}(x^{-1/2})$$

$$\hookrightarrow -5x^{3/2} + 7x^{1/6}$$

$$b) \int -5x^{3/2} + 7x^{1/6} dx \rightarrow \frac{-5x^{5/2}}{5/2} + \frac{7x^{7/6}}{7/6} + C$$

$$\hookrightarrow -2x^{5/2} + 6x^{7/6} + C$$

$$\frac{-2x^{5/2} + 6x^{7/6} + C}{\hookrightarrow \text{sub } x=1}$$

$$-2(1)^{5/2} + 6(1)^{7/6} + C = -10$$

$$4 + C = -10$$

$$C = -10 - 4$$

$$C = -14$$

$$\therefore \text{equation: } \underline{-2x^{5/2} + 6x^{7/6} - 14}$$

Silver:

$$f'(x) = (1 - 2x^{1/3})^3$$

$$\hookrightarrow f^3 + \binom{3}{1}(1)^2(-2x^{1/3}) + \binom{3}{2}(1)(-2x^{1/3})^2 + (-2x^{1/3})^3$$

$$\hookrightarrow 1 - 6x^{1/3} + 12x^{2/3} - 8x$$

$$\int 1 - 6x^{1/3} + 12x^{2/3} - 8x dx \rightarrow \underline{x} - \frac{6x^{4/3}}{4/3} + \frac{12x^{5/3}}{5/3} - \frac{8x^2}{2} + C$$

$$\hookrightarrow x - \frac{9}{2}x^{4/3} + \frac{36}{5}x^{5/3} - 4x^2 + C$$

$$\frac{x - \frac{9}{2}x^{4/3} + \frac{36}{5}x^{5/3} - 4x^2 + C}{\hookrightarrow \text{sub } x=8}$$

$$8 - \frac{9}{2}(8)^{4/3} + \frac{36}{5}(8)^{5/3} - 4(8)^2 + C = 24$$

$$-\frac{448}{5} + C = 24$$

$$C = 24 + \frac{448}{5}$$

$$C = \frac{568}{5}$$

$$f(1) = 1 - \frac{9}{2}(1)^{4/3} + \frac{36}{5}(1)^{5/3} - 4(1)^2 + \frac{568}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1133}{10} = \underline{\underline{113.3}}$$

Gold:

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 + px + 8x^{-2}$$

$$\int 3x^2 + px + 8x^{-2} dx \rightarrow \frac{3x^3}{3} + \frac{px^2}{2} + \frac{8x^{-1}}{-1} + c$$

$$\hookrightarrow x^3 + p/2 x^2 - 8x^{-1} + c$$

Sub $x = -4$

$$(-4)^3 + p/2 (-4)^2 - 8(-4)^{-1} + c = -85$$

$$64 + 8p + 2 + c = -85$$

$$\underline{8p + c = -23}$$

Sub $x = 2$

$$(2)^3 + p/2 (2)^2 - 8(2)^{-1} + c = 11$$

$$8 + 2p - 4 + c = 11$$

$$\underline{2p + c = 7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8p + c = -23 \\ - \quad 2p + c = 7 \\ \hline 6p = -30 \\ p = -5 \end{array}$$

when $p = -5$

$$2(-5) + c = 7$$

$$-10 + c = 7$$

$$c = 7 + 10$$

$$c = 17$$

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$$\underline{\underline{\text{Full equation: } x^3 - 5/2 x^2 - 8x^{-1} + 17}}$$